

**HOUSE . . . . . No.**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

PRESENTED BY:

**Ruth B. Balser**

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the passage of the accompanying bill:  
An Act relative to confinement conditions and treatment of prisoners with mental illness.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:
Ruth B. Balser	12th Middlesex

[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION  
SEE HOUSE, NO. 1313 OF .]

## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

—————  
In the Year Two Thousand and Nine  
—————

AN ACT RELATIVE TO CONFINEMENT CONDITIONS AND TREATMENT OF PRISONERS  
WITH MENTAL ILLNESS.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority  
of the same, as follows:*

1           SECTION 1. Section 1 of chapter 127 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2006  
2 Official Edition, is hereby amended by inserting after the definition of “Commissioner” the  
3 following definition: -

4           “Mental health professional,” a psychiatrist, psychologist, licensed clinical social worker  
5 (LICSW) or licensed mental health counselor (LMHC) who is licensed to practice in the  
6 commonwealth pursuant to chapter one hundred and twelve.

7           SECTION 2. Said section 1 of said chapter 127, as so appearing , is hereby further  
8 amended by inserting after the definition of “Parole board” the following definition: -

9           “Residential treatment unit,” a therapeutic housing unit within a correctional facility that  
10 is operated by the department and supervised by the department of mental health for the purpose  
11 of providing treatment and rehabilitation for prisoners.

12           SECTION 3. Section 39 of said chapter 127, as so appearing, is hereby amended by  
13 striking out the first paragraph and inserting in place thereof the following paragraph:-

14           Except as provided in section 39A of this chapter, at the request of the superintendent of  
15 any correctional institution of the commonwealth, the commissioner may authorize the transfer,  
16 for such period as s/he may determine, to a segregated unit within any correctional institution of

17 the commonwealth, of any inmate whose continued retention in the general institution population  
18 is detrimental to the program of the institution.

19 SECTION 4. Said chapter 127, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after  
20 section 39 the following section:-

21 Section 39A. Diversion to residential treatment units

22 (a) When an inmate is confined to a segregated unit, the superintendent shall arrange for a mental  
23 health professional to assess the mental health of the inmate and to review the inmate's mental  
24 health record within twenty-four hours. Inmates remaining in such confinement shall be  
25 reassessed at a minimum of every three days thereafter. Mental health assessments shall be  
26 conducted in a confidential manner.

27 (b) As part of all mental health assessments conducted pursuant to paragraph (a) of this section,  
28 mental health professionals shall identify for diversion or removal from such segregated unit any  
29 inmate who meets the criteria set forth in paragraph (c) of this section. Inmates identified for  
30 diversion or removal from a segregated unit shall, within seventy-two hours of the assessment,  
31 be diverted or removed from such unit and placed in a residential treatment unit or provided with  
32 clinically appropriate treatment in general population. While awaiting transfer, the mental health  
33 status of such inmates shall be closely monitored.

34 (c) Inmates who have been designated for transfer to a segregated unit as provided in section 39  
35 of this chapter and who meet at least one of the following criteria shall be diverted or removed  
36 from segregation as provided in paragraph (b) of this section. These criteria are:

37 (1) Inmates who are diagnosed with, are currently under treatment for, or currently display  
38 symptoms of one or more of the following disorders described in the most recent edition of the  
39 diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders:

40 A. schizophrenia and other psychotic disorders,

41 B. major depressive disorders, current or recurrent,

42 C. bipolar disorders, all types,

43 D. cognitive disorders, specifically delirium, dementia and amnesiac disorder,

44 E. personality or anxiety disorders, including post-traumatic stress disorder, that result in  
45 significant functional impairment or significant or chronic self-injury;

46 (2) inmates diagnosed with mental retardation;

47 (3) inmates diagnosed with traumatic brain injury;

48 (4) inmates determined to be at risk of suicide including inmates who have engaged in behavior  
49 that evidences serious suicidal risk including self-mutilation; or

50 (5) inmates who have otherwise substantially deteriorated mentally or emotionally while  
51 confined in segregation where diversion or removal is deemed to be clinically appropriate by a  
52 mental health professional.

53 SECTION 5. Said chapter 127, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting  
54 after section 17 the following section:-

55 Section 17A. Establishment of mental health treatment programs inside correctional  
56 facilities

57 (a) The commissioner, in cooperation with the commissioner of mental  
58 health, shall establish in correctional facilities such programs, including but not limited to  
59 residential treatment units, as are necessary for the treatment of mentally ill inmates confined  
60 therein who are in need of psychiatric services but who do not require hospitalization for the  
61 treatment of mental illness, as determined by identification by a mental health professional and  
62 referenced in Section 3. Such inmates shall receive therapy and programming in settings that are  
63 appropriate to their clinical needs while maintaining the safety and security of the facility. The  
64 Commissioner of the Department of Corrections shall establish the appropriate number of  
65 residential treatment units (RTUs), in consultation with the Commissioner of the Department of  
66 Mental Health, at each correctional facility operated by the Department of Corrections.

67 (b) All correctional staff who work in residential treatment units shall be screened and shall  
68 receive at a minimum forty hours of mental health training, plus twelve hours of annual training.  
69 In addition to the training requirement provided in this paragraph, all other correctional officers  
70 employed by the department shall be given eight hours of annual mental health training. Such  
71 training shall include information about the types and symptoms of mental illnesses, the goals of  
72 mental health treatment, medication and side effects, co-occurring disorders, and training in how  
73 to effectively and safely manage inmates with mental illness.