

HOUSE No.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Antonio F.D. Cabral

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the passage of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to the Open Meeting Law.

PETITION OF:

NAME:

Antonio F.D. Cabral

DISTRICT/ADDRESS:

13th Bristol

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year Two Thousand and Nine

AN ACT RELATIVE TO THE OPEN MEETING LAW.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 Section 11A1/2 of chapter 30A, as appearing in the 2006 Official Edition of the General Laws, is
2 hereby amended by adding the following:

3 Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the Office of Public Accountability
4 (“the Office”) is hereby created within the office of the attorney general. The Office shall be governed
5 by a board of advisers, known as the Open Meeting Law Board (“the Board”). The Board shall consist of
6 4 persons to be appointed by the governor, 1 of whom shall be the president of the Massachusetts
7 Municipal Association or a designee, 1 of whom shall be the president of the Massachusetts District
8 Attorneys Association or a designee, and 1 of whom shall be the president of the Massachusetts
9 Newspaper Publishers Association or a designee; 1 person to be appointed by the secretary of the
10 commonwealth; and 2 persons to be appointed by the attorney general, 1 of whom shall be a member
11 of a public employee union and 1 of whom shall serve as chair of the Board.

12 The terms of the members appointed shall be 3 years.

13 The Board shall review all complaints of violations of the open meeting law. The Board shall
14 refer complaints of violations of the open meeting law against local governmental bodies to the
15 appropriate district attorney within ten days of receiving the complaint. The Board shall direct the
16 attorney general to investigate any complaints of violations of the open meeting law by state agencies.
17 The Board shall receive a status report of any investigation conducted by the office of the attorney
18 general or the appropriate district attorney within ninety days of the date the complaint was referred.

19 The Board shall also create educational materials to be made available to local officials in order
20 to foster awareness and compliance with the open meeting law.

21 The Board shall report annually to the clerks of the senate and house of representatives and the
22 joint committee on state administration and regulatory oversight a list of all allegations investigated by
23 the Board, including the name of the governing body investigated, the location of the governing body,
24 the date of the violation, and the type of violation alleged.

25 SECTION 2. Section 23A of chapter 39 is hereby amended by striking the definition of “deliberation” and
26 inserting in its place the following definition of “deliberation”:

27 “Deliberation”, an exchange between a quorum of members of a governmental body attempting to
28 arrive at a decision on any public business within its jurisdiction.

29 And be further amended by striking the definition of “meeting” and inserting in its place the following:

30 “Meeting”, any corporal convening, or any other real-time electronic convening including but not limited
31 to video, telephone or web conferencing, and deliberation of a governmental body for which a quorum
32 is required in order to make a decision at which any public business or public policy matter over which
33 the governmental body has supervision, control, jurisdiction or advisory power is discussed or
34 considered; but shall not include any on-site inspection of any project or program.

35 SECTION 3. Section 11A of chapter 30A is hereby amended by striking the definition of “deliberation”
36 and inserting in its place the following:

37 “Deliberation”, an exchange between a quorum of members of a governmental body attempting to
38 arrive at a decision on any public business within its jurisdiction.

39 And be further amended by striking the definition of “meeting” and inserting in its place the following:

40 “Meeting”, any corporal convening, or any other real-time electronic convening including but not limited
41 to video, telephone or web conferencing, and deliberation of a governmental body for which a quorum
42 is required in order to make a decision at which any public business or public policy matter over which
43 the governmental body has supervision, control, jurisdiction or advisory power is discussed or
44 considered; but shall not include any on-site inspection of any project or program.

45 SECTION 4. Section 23B of chapter 39 is hereby amended by striking the following:

46 “(8) To consider and interview applicants for employment by a preliminary screening committee or a
47 subcommittee appointed by a governmental body if an open meeting will have a detrimental effect in
48 obtaining qualified applicants; provided, however, that this clause shall not apply to any meeting,
49 including meetings of a preliminary screening committee or a subcommittee appointed by a
50 governmental body, to consider and interview applicants who have passed a prior preliminary
51 screening.”

52 And inserting in its place the following:

53 “(8) To consider and interview applicants for employment only during the preliminary interviewing
54 process. All interviews after the first interview shall be open to the public.”

55 SECTION 5. Section 23B of chapter 39 is hereby amended by inserting after the word “attend” in the
56 first paragraph, the following: “witness, or view, as applicable.”

57 SECTION 6. Section 11A ½ of chapter 30A is hereby amended by inserting after the word “attend” in the
58 first paragraph, the following: “witness, or view, as applicable.”

59 SECTION 7. Section 23B of Chapter 39 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2002 Official Edition, is
60 hereby amended by striking the 14th paragraph and inserting in its place the following paragraph:—

61 The court may impose a civil fine against the governmental body of up to \$1,000 and a civil fine of up to
62 \$500 against each attending member of the governmental body for each meeting held in violation of
63 this section. The fine shall not be imposed against any member of the governmental body who is
64 recorded in opposition to the government act that is found in violation of the open meeting law. In
65 addition, the court may assess reasonable attorney’s fees and costs against such governmental body
66 where the court finds that:

- 67 1. after receiving notice of the filing of a complaint authorized by this section, the governmental
68 body opens to the public any meeting or opens to the public the records of any such meeting,
69 and
- 70 2. the requested meeting or public record are described in the complaint, and
- 71 3. the requested meeting or public record had been requested in writing by the complainant
72 before filing the complaint, and
- 73 4. before the complaint was filed, the governmental body or custodian of the record had refused
74 to open to the public the requested meeting or to make the requested public record available to
75 the complainant.

76 SECTION 8. Section 11A ½ of Chapter 30A, of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2002 Official Edition,
77 is hereby amended by adding thereto as the last paragraph reading as follows:

78 The court may impose a civil fine against the governmental body of up to \$1,000 and a civil fine of up to
79 \$500 against each attending member of the governmental body for each meeting held in violation of
80 this section. The fine shall not be imposed against any member of the governmental body who is
81 recorded in opposition to the government act that is found in violation of the open meeting law. In
82 addition, the court may assess reasonable attorney's fees and costs against such governmental body
83 where the count finds that:

- 84 1. after receiving notice of the filing of a complaint authorized by this section, the governmental
85 body opens to the public any meeting or opens to the public the records of any such meeting,
86 and
- 87 2. the requested meeting or public record are described in the complaint, and
- 88 3. the requested meeting or public record had been requested in writing by the complainant
89 before filing the complaint, and
- 90 4. before the complaint was filed, the governmental body or custodian of the record had refused
91 to open to the public the requested meeting or to make the requested public record available to
92 the complainant.

93 SECTION 9. Section 23B of chapter 39 of the general laws is hereby amended in the sixth paragraph, by
94 inserting after the words "time and place of such meeting" the following words:-

95 “, and the agenda for such meeting or a list of items to be discussed, if such agenda or items have
96 been determined by the time of the posting”.

97 SECTION 10. Section 11A ½ of chapter 30A of the general laws is hereby amended in the sixth
98 paragraph, by inserting after the words “time and place of such meeting” the following words:-

99 “, and the agenda for such meeting or a list of items to be discussed, if such agenda or items have
100 been determined by the time of the posting”.

101 SECTION 11. Section 23B of chapter 39 is hereby amended by striking the following: “No quorum of a
102 governmental body shall meet in private for the purpose of deciding on or deliberating toward a
103 decision on any matter except as provided by this section.”

104 And inserting in its place: “No quorum of a governmental body shall meet, by any means, in private nor
105 communicate by electronic mail or other electronic means for the purpose of deciding on or deliberating
106 toward a decision on any matter except as provided by this section.”

107 SECTION 12. Section 11A1/2 of chapter 30A is hereby amended by striking the following: “No quorum of
108 a governmental body shall meet in private for the purpose of deciding on or deliberating toward a
109 decision on any matter except as provided by this section.”

110 And inserting in its place: “No quorum of a governmental body shall meet, by any means, in private nor
111 communicate by electronic mail or other electronic means for the purpose of deciding on or deliberating
112 toward a decision on any matter except as provided by this section.”

113 SECTION 13. Section 23B of chapter 39 is hereby amended by striking the following
114 “A governmental body shall maintain accurate records of its meetings, setting forth the date,
115 time, place, members present or absent and action taken at each meeting, including executive
116 sessions. The records of each meeting shall become a public record and be available to the

117 public; provided, however, that the records of any executive session may remain secret as long as
118 publication may defeat the lawful purposes of the executive session, but no longer. All votes
119 taken in executive sessions shall be recorded roll call votes and shall become a part of the record
120 of said executive sessions. No votes taken in open session shall be by secret ballot.”

121 And inserting in its place the following paragraph:-

122 “A governmental body shall maintain accurate records of its meetings, setting forth the date,
123 time, place, members present or absent and action taken at each meeting, including executive
124 sessions. The records of each meeting shall become a public record and be made available to the
125 public and kept in a public building that is accessible to members of the public during regular
126 business hours; provided, however, that the records of any executive session may remain secret
127 as long as publication may defeat the lawful purposes of the executive session, but no longer. All
128 votes taken in executive sessions shall be recorded roll call votes and shall become a part of the
129 record of said executive sessions. No votes taken in open session shall be by secret ballot.”

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